

## The Oklahoma City Declaration October 28, 2025

The American experiment has endured for nearly 250 years because it is perhaps the most effective alternative to political violence yet created. American democratic processes provide avenues for issues of public concern to be deliberated. Compromise is compelled, resulting in outcomes that incorporate elements of many competing viewpoints. Minority viewpoints are protected to a reasonable degree. Disputes are resolved through a judicial process. The entire system is governed by written laws, which can only be changed through the democratic process. Political violence is the ultimate rejection of the experiment and it is held accountable.

The American experiment requires acceptance of:

- **Pluralism** There will always be others who hold different views than you.
- **Compromise** Outcomes will reflect many views. Your preferences will never be adopted exactly as you desired.
- **Persuasion** If you want maximum adoption of your views, you must convince more people of their merit. This occurs via political arguments that change minds, not the threat of violence.

The American experiment is an outlier in human history. It has proven so effective, however, that it has unleashed unprecedented freedom, prosperity and innovation upon the entire world. Where there are shortcomings, the experiment contains the means for self-improvement.

In spite of the experiment's success, some Americans have still turned to political violence. They have rejected the realities of pluralism, compromise and persuasion. In the wake of every major instance of political violence, our nation has ultimately recommitted to the experiment. As America's mayors, we make our recommitment with this declaration.

Mayors live the American experiment like no one else. Running a city demands constant action and results. And so, every day, mayors guide our residents through these democratic processes, respecting pluralism, seeking compromise, and using the art of persuasion.

As mayors, we are grateful to serve as stewards of this unique American experiment. We respect its fragility. We understand that political violence not only destroys lives, it threatens the greatest experiment in human history.

As mayors, we lead our residents toward a common purpose. We work across partisan and ideological lines. We are principled but pragmatic. We get things done.

As members of the United States Conference of Mayors, we work shoulder-to-shoulder with fellow mayors from other parts of the country, different genders and sexual orientations, different ethnicities, religions and ideologies. We work together despite being registered with different political parties, or with no political party at all. We embrace our shared experience as mayors, as humans, and as Americans.

As mayors and as members of the United States Conference of Mayors, we believe:

- That political violence in any form is unacceptable and should be met with the harshest condemnation and penalties. We will condemn those who use or condone political violence, and will seek full accountability for their actions, even if their political position was one with which we agreed.
- That even in a pluralistic society, those things we have in common still far exceed those things that make us different. We will seek ways to inject our shared humanity into debates, even when those debates are emotional (*especially* when those debates are emotional).
- That civility matters, because it is a reflection of our respect for our shared humanity. We will
  refrain from referring to those with whom we disagree by anything but their preferred name,
  and if they have a title, we will use it.
- That dehumanization is the rhetorical device that has paved the way to the worst atrocities in human history. We will refrain from referring to those Americans with whom we disagree as "enemies" or as "evil" or with terms that imply they are less than human in any way.
- That we each deserve to be treated as individuals. We will refrain from imputing the actions or statements of one person or group to everyone we perceive to be in agreement with that person or group's political positions.
- That there is no issue within the confines of the American experiment outside of insurrection or war that is truly existential, and we will refrain from apocalyptic political rhetoric.
- That truth matters, especially when false information contributes to unnecessary outrage and emotion. We will refrain from spreading false information and will correct and condemn the spread of false information, even when it originates from a person or group whose position is one with which we agree.
- That everyone participating in the American experiment is motivated by the same thing a better life for all of us. Unless there are serious allegations to the contrary, we will refrain from questioning the personal motivations of those with whom we disagree.
- That not every thought has to be expressed out loud, especially on social media. We will use social media responsibly and with restraint.
- That we are humans first, Americans second, and partisans last.

We invite accountability for having signed this declaration. If someone alleges that we have fallen short of the aspirations we held ourselves to upon signing this document, we will consider and potentially accept their observation, and will seek improvement the next time.

The initial signers of this declaration affirm their support for its contents at the Oklahoma City National Memorial & Museum, the site of the deadliest act of domestic political violence in living memory. On this sacred ground, 168 people were murdered by a fellow American who rejected every aspect of the American experiment. This scar in downtown Oklahoma City reminds us of the traumatic and tragic outcomes of political violence. With this declaration, we reject political violence and recommit to the American experiment.

David Holt, President Mayor of Oklahoma City, OK

Todd Gloria, Vice President Mayor of San Diego, CA Leiron Gaylor Baird, Second Vice President Mayor of Lincoln, NE

Andrew J. Ginther, Past President Mayor of Columbus, OH

Hillary Schieve, Past President

Mayor of Reno, NV

Elizabeth B. Kautz, Past President

Mayor of Burnsville, MN

Frank D. Scott Jr.

Mayor of Little Rock, AR

**Becky Daggett** 

Mayor of Flagstaff, AZ

Mark Freeman Mayor of Mesa, AZ

Jorge Maldonado

Mayor of Nogales, AZ

Kate Gallego

Mayor of Phoenix, AZ

**Corey Woods** 

Mayor of Tempe, AZ

Regina Romero

Mayor of Tucson, AZ

Marilyn Ezzy Ashcraft

Mayor of Alameda, CA

Ashleigh Aitken

Mayor of Anaheim, CA

Karen K. Goh

Mayor of Bakersfield, CA

Sharona R. Nazarian

Mayor of Beverly Hills, CA

Frank Aurelio Yokoyama

Mayor of Cerritos, CA

Liang-Fang Chao

Mayor of Cupertino, CA

Sarah Aquino

Mayor of Folsom, CA

Acquanetta Warren

Mayor of Fontana, CA

Bryan K. Barnett, Past President

Mayor of Rochester Hills, MI

Raj Salwan

Mayor of Fremont, CA

Jerry Dyer

Mayor of Fresno, CA

Paul Akinjo

Mayor of Lathrop, CA

John P. Marchand

Mayor of Livermore, CA

Rex Richardson

Mayor of Long Beach, CA

Karen Bass

Mayor of Los Angeles, CA

David Lesser

Mayor of Manhattan Beach, CA

Ellen Kamei

Mayor of Mountain View, CA

Barbara Lee

Mayor of Oakland, CA

Ron deHarte

Mayor of Palm Springs, CA

**Ed Lauing** 

Mayor of Palo Alto, CA

Michael M. Vargas

Mayor of Perris, CA

Jack Balch

Mayor of Pleasanton, CA

Siri Pulipati

Mayor of Rancho Cordova, CA

Patricia Lock Dawson

Mayor of Riverside, CA

Helen Tran

Mayor of San Bernardino, CA

Todd Gloria

Mayor of San Diego, CA

Daniel Lurie

Mayor of San Francisco, CA

Matt Mahan

Mayor of San Jose, CA

Juan Gonzalez

Mayor of San Leandro, CA

Kate Colin

Mayor of San Rafael, CA

Mark Armstrong

Mayor of San Ramon, CA

Valerie Amezcua

Mayor of Santa Ana, CA

Lisa M. Gillmor

Mayor of Santa Clara, CA

Lana Negrete

Mayor of Santa Monica, CA

Mark Stapp

Mayor of Santa Rosa, CA

Larry Klein

Mayor of Sunnyvale, CA

George Chen

Mayor of Torrance, CA

**Gary Singh** 

Mayor of Union City, CA

Andrea Sorce

Mayor of Vallejo, CA

Jeannette Sanchez-Palacios

Mayor of Ventura, CA

Chelsea Lee Byers

Mayor of West Hollywood, CA

Martha Guerrero

Mayor of West Sacramento, CA

Yemi Mobolade

Mayor of Colorado Springs, CO

Mike Johnston

Mayor of Denver, CO

Wendi Strom

Mayor of Lakewood, CO

Kyle Schlachter

Mayor of Littleton, CO

Meredith Leighty

Mayor of Northglenn, CO

Joe Ganim

Mayor of Bridgeport, CT

**Roberto Alves** 

Mayor of Danbury, CT

Arunan Arulampalam

Mayor of Hartford, CT

Justin Elicker

Mayor of New Haven, CT

Travis McDermott

Mayor of Newark, DE

**Scott Singer** 

Mayor of Boca Raton, FL

Scott Brook

Mayor of Coral Springs, FL

Judith Paul

Mayor of Davie, FL

Santiago Avila Jr.

Mayor of Deltona, FL

Dean J. Trantalis

Mayor of Fort Lauderdale, FL

Harvey Ward

Mayor of Gainesville, FL

Joy Cooper

Mayor of Hallandale Beach, FL

Donna Deegan

Mayor of Jacksonville, FL

Betty Resch

Mayor of Lake Worth Beach, FL

Alix Desulme

Mayor of North Miami, FL

Michael Joseph Esq.

Mayor of North Miami Beach, FL

Tim Lonergan

Mayor of Oakland Park, FL

**Buddy Dyer** 

Mayor of Orlando, FL

Allan Branch

Mayor of Panama City, FL

Angelo Castillo

Mayor of Pembroke Pines, FL

D.C. Reeves

Mayor of Pensacola, FL

Rex Hardin

Mayor of Pompano Beach, FL

Jane Castor

Mayor of Tampa, FL

Kevin McCann

Mayor of Winter Springs, FL

Van R. Johnson II

Mayor of Savannah, GA

Khalid Kamau

Mayor of South Fulton, GA

Brad M. Cavanagh Mayor of Dubuque, IA

Quentin M. Hart Mayor of Waterloo, IA

Lauren McLean Mayor of Boise, ID Eric Smith

Mayor of Buffalo Grove, IL

Deborah Frank Feinen

Mayor of Champaign, IL

Brandon Johnson

Mayor of Chicago, IL

Rodney S. Craig

Mayor of Hanover Park, IL

Nancy Rodkin Rotering

Mayor of Highland Park, IL

William 'Bill' D. McLeod

Mayor of Hoffman Estates, IL

Andrew Burke

Mayor of Lake Barrington, IL

Chris Koos

Mayor of Normal, IL

Vicki Scaman

Mayor of Oak Park, IL

Ryan Kauffman

Mayor of Oswego, IL

Thomas P. McNamara

Mayor of Rockford, IL

John D. Noak

Mayor of Romeoville, IL

Chad Jason Ashmore

Mayor of Sesser, IL

Misty Buscher

Mayor of Springfield, IL

Sam Cunningham

Mayor of Waukegan, IL

Thomas Broderick Jr.

Mayor of Anderson, IN

Mayor of Anacison, in

Kerry Thomson

Mayor of Bloomington, IN

Sue Finkam

Mayor of Carmel, IN

Deborah Whitfield

Mayor of Lawrence, IN

Angie Nelson Deuitch

Mayor of Michigan City, IN

Chris Jensen

Mayor of Noblesville, IN

Erin Easter

Mayor of West Lafayette, IN

Julie Sayers

Mayor of Lenexa, KS

Layne Wilkerson

Mayor of Frankfort, KY

Craig Greenberg

Mayor of Louisville, KY

LaToya Cantrell

Mayor of New Orleans, LA

Robert Sullivan

Mayor of Brockton, MA

E. Denise Simmons

Mayor of Cambridge, MA

John L. Vieau

Mayor of Chicopee, MA

Carlo DeMaria Jr.

Mayor of Everett, MA

Samantha Squailia

Mayor of Fitchburg, MA

Jon Mitchell

Mayor of New Bedford, MA

Gavin Buckley

Mayor of Annapolis, MD

Michael O'Connor

Mayor of Frederick, MD

Jeffrey Z. Slavin

Mayor of Somerset, MD

Mark Dion

Mayor of Portland, ME

Marcus Muhammad

Mayor of Benton Harbor, MI

Anne Marie Graham-Hudak

Mayor of Charter Township of Canton, MI

**Chris Barnett** 

Mayor of Charter Township of Orion, MI

Abdullah Hammoud

Mayor of Dearborn, MI

Theresa Rich

Mayor of Farmington Hills, MI

Mark Jacobs

Mayor of Garden City, MI

Byron H. Nolen

Mayor of Inkster, MI

David Anderson

Mayor of Kalamazoo, MI

**Andy Schor** 

Mayor of Lansing, MI

Michael C. Taylor

Mayor of Sterling Heights, MI

Ethan Baker

Mayor of Troy, MI

Kevin Coleman

Mayor of Westland, MI

Ron Case

Mayor of Eden Prairie, MN

James B. Hovland

Mayor of Edina, MN

Luke Hellier

Mayor of Lakeville, MN

**Brad Wiersum** 

Mayor of Minnetonka, MN

Kim Norton

Mayor of Rochester, MN

Nadia Mohamed

Mayor of St. Louis Park, MN

John Horhn

Mayor of Jackson, MS

Barbara Buffaloe

Mayor of Columbia, MO

**Quinton Lucas** 

Mayor of Kansas City, MO

Cara Spencer

Mayor of St. Louis, MO

Barbara Foushee

Mayor of Carrboro, NC

Jessica Anderson

Mayor of Chapel Hill, NC

Esther E. Manheimer

Mayor of Asheville, NC

Vi Alexander Lyles

Mayor of Charlotte, NC

Nancy Vaughan

Mayor of Greensboro, NC

Cyril Jefferson

Mayor of High Point, NC

Dontario 'Don' Hardy

Mayor of Kinston, NC

Janet Cowell

Mayor of Raleigh, NC

Vivian Jones

Mayor of Wake Forest, NC

James Allen Joines

Mayor of Winston-Salem, NC

Brian C. Wahler

Mayor of Piscataway, NJ

Adrian O. Mapp

Mayor of Plainfield, NJ

Michelle Romero

Mayor of Henderson, NV

Tim Keller

Mayor of Albuquerque, NM

Eric D. Enriquez

Mayor of Las Cruces, NM

Alan Webber

Mayor of Santa Fe, NM

Javier Perea

Mayor of Sunland Park, NM

Kathy M. Sheehan

Mayor of Albany, NY

Jared M. Kraham

Mayor of Binghamton, NY

Waylyn Hobbs Jr.

Mayor of Hempstead, NY

Shawyn Patterson-Howard

Mayor of Mount Vernon, NY

Malik Evans

Mayor of Rochester, NY

Gary R. McCarthy

Mayor of Schenectady, NY

Ben Walsh

Mayor of Syracuse, NY

Thomas M. Roach

Mayor of White Plains, NY

Shammas Malik

Mayor of Akron, OH

Steve Patterson Mayor of Athens, OH Aftab Pureval

Mayor of Cincinnati, OH

Justin Bibb

Mayor of Cleveland, OH

Kevin Brubaker Mayor of Elyria, OH

Christina Muryn Mayor of Findlay, OH

Sharetta Smith Mayor of Lima, OH

Jack W. Bradley
Mayor of Lorain, OH

Sloan Spalding

Mayor of New Albany, OH

Timothy J. DeGeeter Mayor of Parma, OH

Joe Begeny

Mayor of Reynoldsburg, OH

Wade Kapszukiewicz Mayor of Toledo, OH

Debra Wimpee

Mayor of Broken Arrow, OK

Mark Nash

Mayor of Edmond, OK

Mark Hamm

Mayor of Moore, OK

William H. Joyce

Mayor of Stillwater, OK

Lacey Beaty

Mayor of Beaverton, OR

Melanie Kebler Mayor of Bend, OR

Travis Stovall

Mayor of Gresham, OR

Keith Wilson

Mayor of Portland, OR

Matt Tuerk

Mayor of Allentown, PA

Joe Schember Mayor of Erie, PA

Cherelle L. Parker

Mayor of Philadelphia, PA

Paige G. Cognetti Mayor of Scranton, PA

Lornna J. Soto

Mayor of Canovanas, PR

Maria Rivera

Mayor of Central Falls, RI

Brett P. Smiley

Mayor of Providence, RI

Elise Partin

Mayor of Cayce, SC

Daniel Rickenmann Mayor of Columbia, SC

Tim Kelly

Mayor of Chattanooga, TN

Indya Kincannon Mayor of Knoxville, TN

Freddie O'Connell Mayor of Nashville, TN

Jim Ross

Mayor of Arlington, TX

Kirk Watson

Mayor of Austin, TX

John Cowen Jr.

Mayor of Brownsville, TX

Jim Penniman-Morin Mayor of Cedar Park, TX Wes Mays

Mayor of Coppell, TX

Mattie Parker

Mayor of Fort Worth, TX

Christopher Harvey Mayor of Manor, TX

John B. Muns Mayor of Plano, TX

Gina Ortiz Jones Mayor of San Antonio, TX

Mark R. Shepherd Mayor of Clearfield, UT

Dustin Gettel Mayor of Midvale, UT

Phillip Jones Mayor of Newport News, VA

Danny Avula Mayor of Richmond, VA

Emma Mulvaney-Stanak Mayor of Burlington, VT

Mary Lou Pauly Mayor of Issaquah, WA

Dana Ralph Mayor of Kent, WA

Angela Birney Mayor of Redmond, WA

Lisa Brown Mayor of Spokane, WA

Victoria Woodards Mayor of Tacoma, WA

Steven V. Ponto Mayor of Brookfield, WI

Julia Aratta-Fratta Mayor of Fitchburg, WI Eric Genrich

Mayor of Green Bay, WI

Satya Rhodes-Conway Mayor of Madison, WI

Cavalier Johnson Mayor of Milwaukee, WI

Ryan Sorenson Mayor of Sheboygan, WI

Dennis McBride Mayor of Wauwatosa, WI

Tom Cochran
CEO and Executive Director